



WATERFRONT RESILIENCE PROGRAM UPDATE

Embarcadero Community Meeting #6
September 24 + 25, 2020



WELCOME!

Zoom Meeting Etiquette

- Welcome to Embarcadero Seawall Community Meeting #6 – Zoom edition!
- Here are a few tips and tricks for this virtual meeting setting:
 - Keep your device on mute unless you are speaking
 - Try not to talk over others, and give each other time to gather thoughts and comment before jumping in
 - The chat function is on and we're tracking any comments and feedback, but will be unable to answer all questions
 - IT Tip: Minimize lag by turning off your video during the presentation
 - Fun Tip: Choose a virtual background!

TODAY'S AGENDA

Presentation Overview



- Key findings from the Multi-Hazard Risk Assessment (MHRA)
- Introduction to “measures” or strategies for addressing risk along the Embarcadero waterfront
- Key priorities from community and stakeholder engagement
- Describe next steps to develop Proposition A projects

POLL #1

What is your familiarity with the Embarcadero Seawall?

Familiar

Somewhat Familiar

Not Familiar

WATERFRONT RESILIENCE PROGRAM EFFORTS

Today's Focus: Embarcadero Seawall



EMBARCADERO SEAWALL PROGRAM

Project Overview



- **Project Area:** Fisherman's Wharf to Mission Creek
- **Timing:** 2017 to 2021 project planning followed by implementation / construction
- **Focus:** Seismic and flood risk associated with the Embarcadero Seawall
- **Funding:** \$425 million General Obligation Bond passed in November 2018

EMBARCADERO SEAWALL PROGRAM SCHEDULE

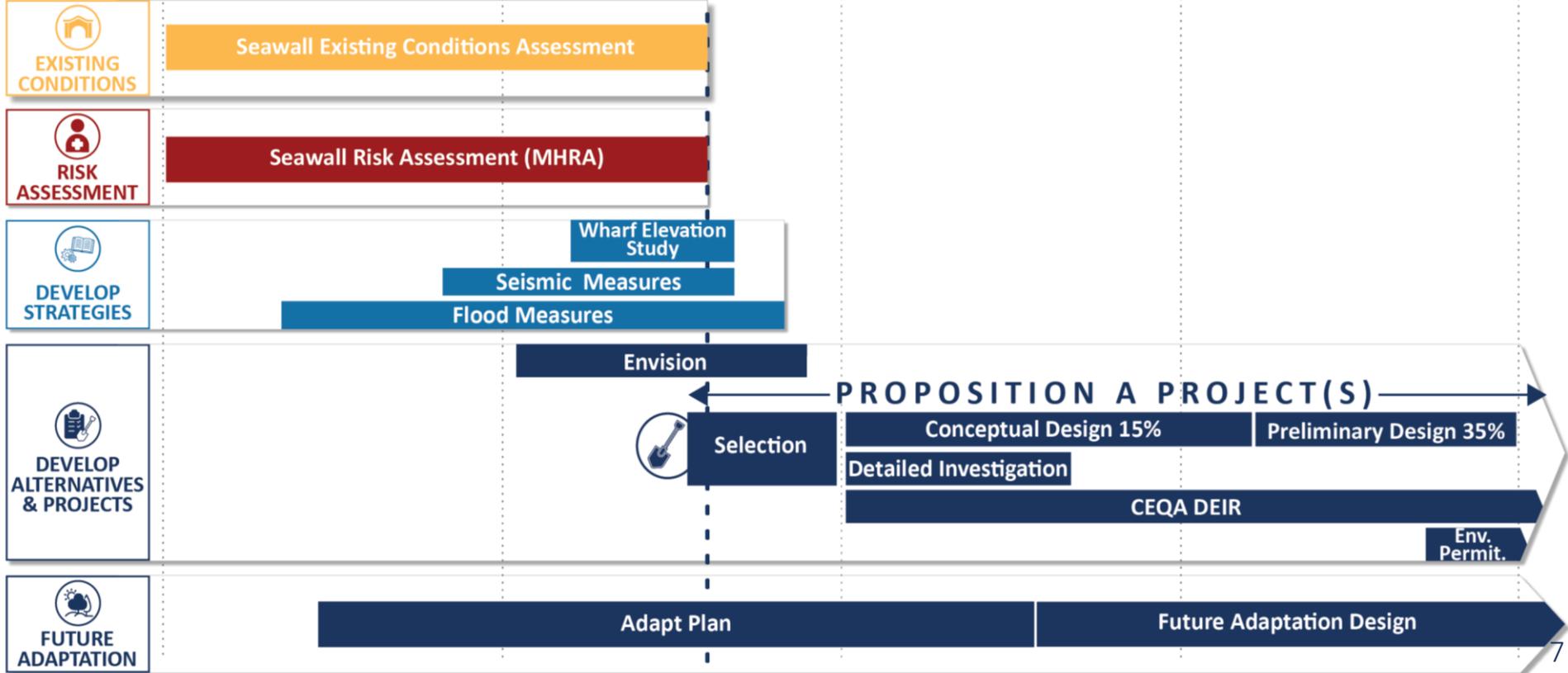
September 2020

2019

2020

2021

2022



EMBARCADERO SEAWALL PROGRAM SCHEDULE

2023 2024 2025 2026 2027

PROPOSITION A PROJECT(S)

Design Completion 100%

Construction

CEQA
DEIR

CEQA FEIR

Environmental Permitting

Adapt Plan
(5-yr cycle)

FUTURE ADAPTATION (FLOOD AND SEISMIC) DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION



DEVELOP
ALTERNATIVES
& PROJECTS



FUTURE
ADAPTATION

What have we learned?

Key Findings from the Multi-Hazard
Risk Assessment (MHRA)

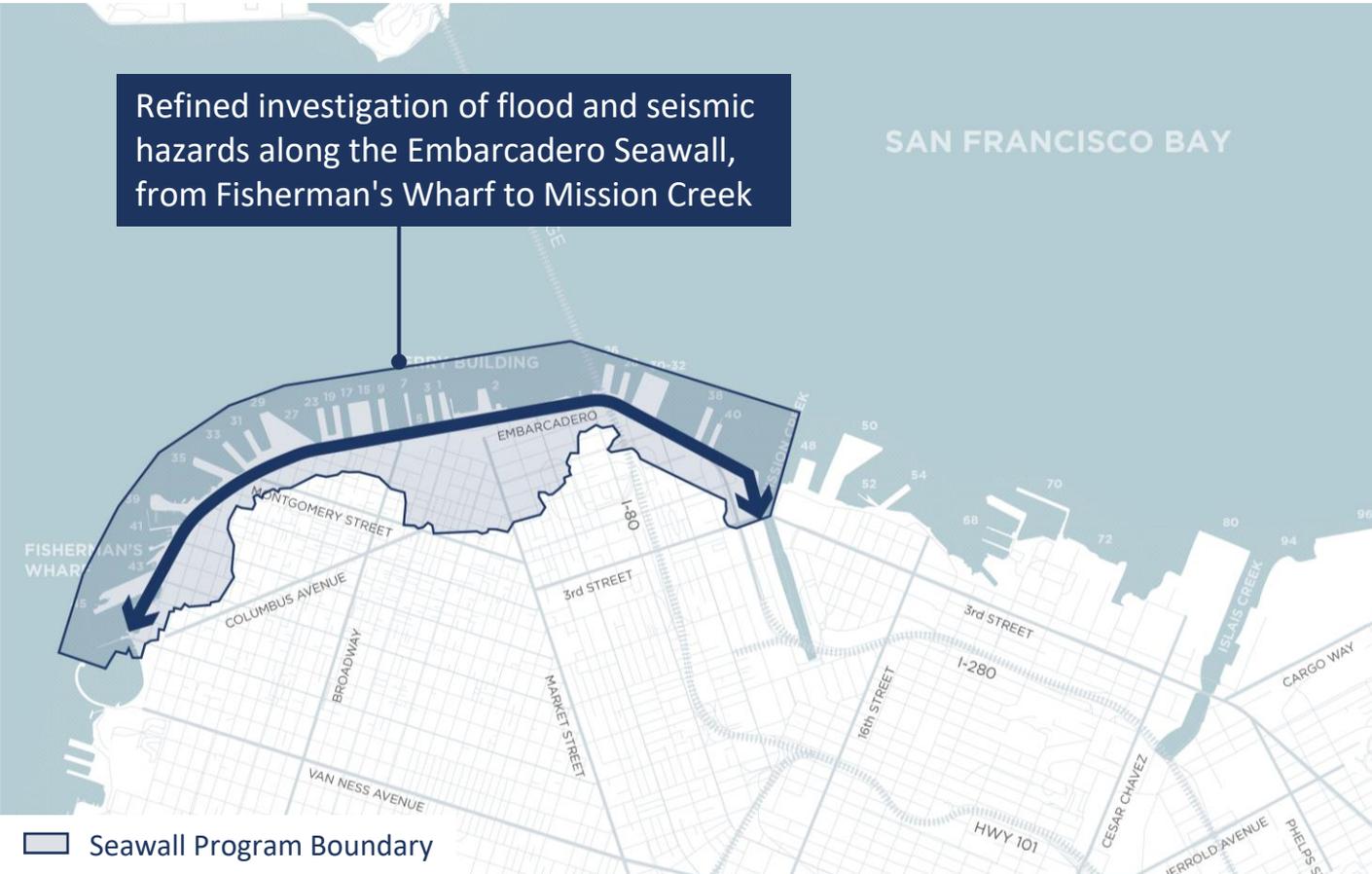


Waterfront Resilience Program

WHAT IS THE MULTI-HAZARD RISK ASSESSMENT (MHRA)?

Proposition A Required a Detailed Safety Assessment of the Embarcadero

Refined investigation of flood and seismic hazards along the Embarcadero Seawall, from Fisherman's Wharf to Mission Creek

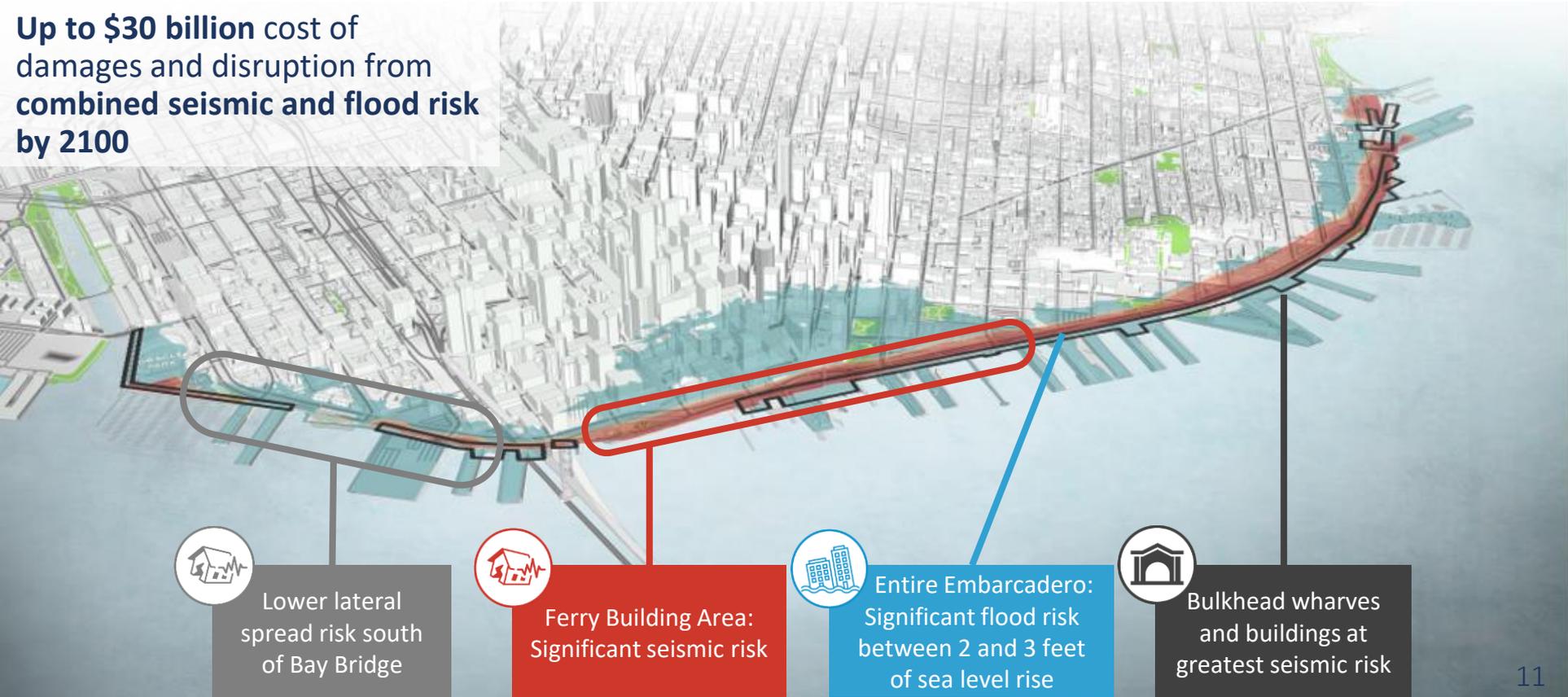


- Range of seismic hazards assessed within Embarcadero Seawall area
- Range of flood hazard scenarios assessed including impacts to critical City infrastructure
- Methodology: Bored holes and used lasers to uncover what is happening under the Bay and worked closely with agency partners to understand impacts to assets and services that the City and the region rely upon

HAZARDS AND CONSEQUENCES

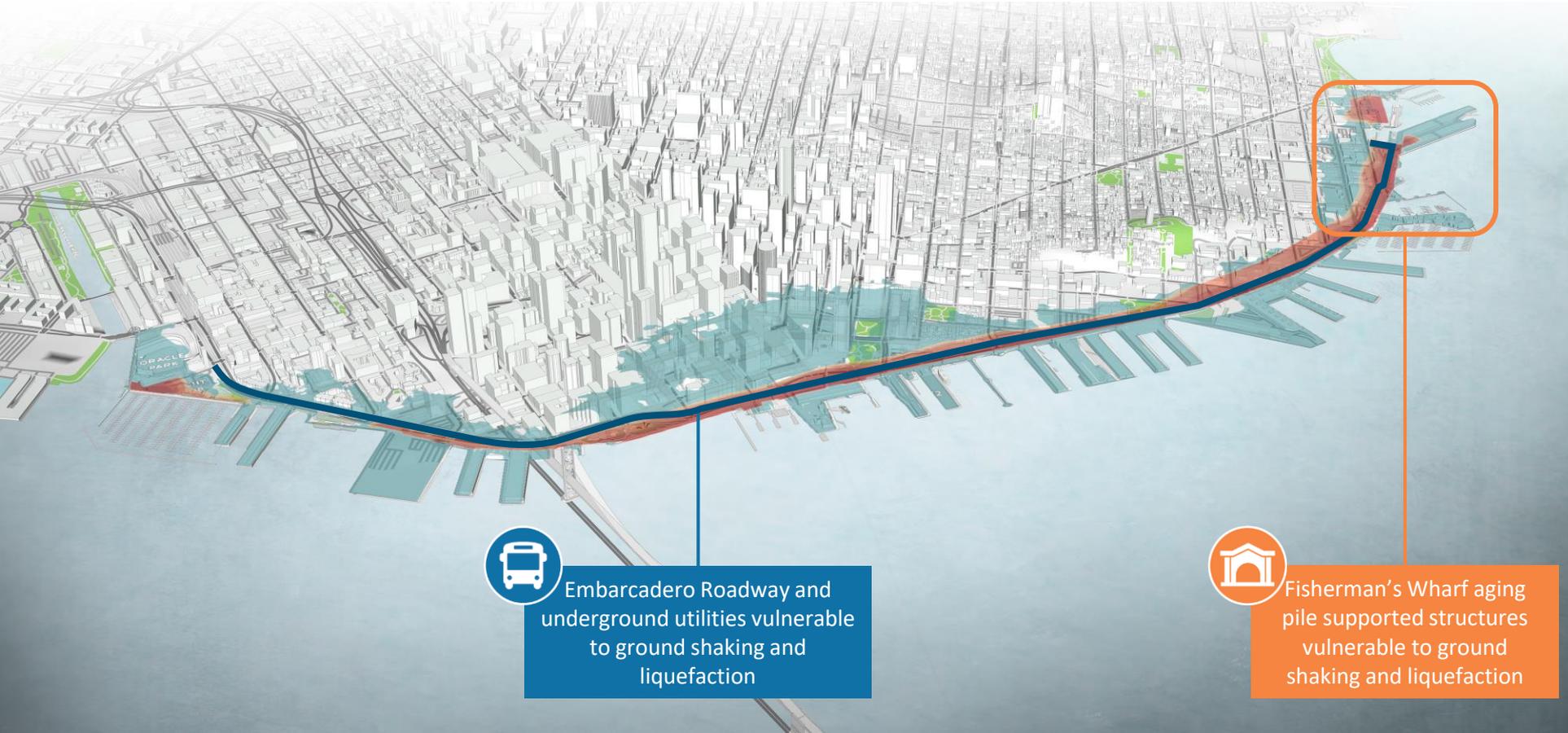
MHRA Key Findings

Up to \$30 billion cost of damages and disruption from combined seismic and flood risk by 2100



OTHER EARTHQUAKE HAZARDS AND CONSEQUENCES

MHRA Key Findings



Embarcadero Roadway and underground utilities vulnerable to ground shaking and liquefaction



Fisherman's Wharf aging pile supported structures vulnerable to ground shaking and liquefaction

EXISTING SHORELINE

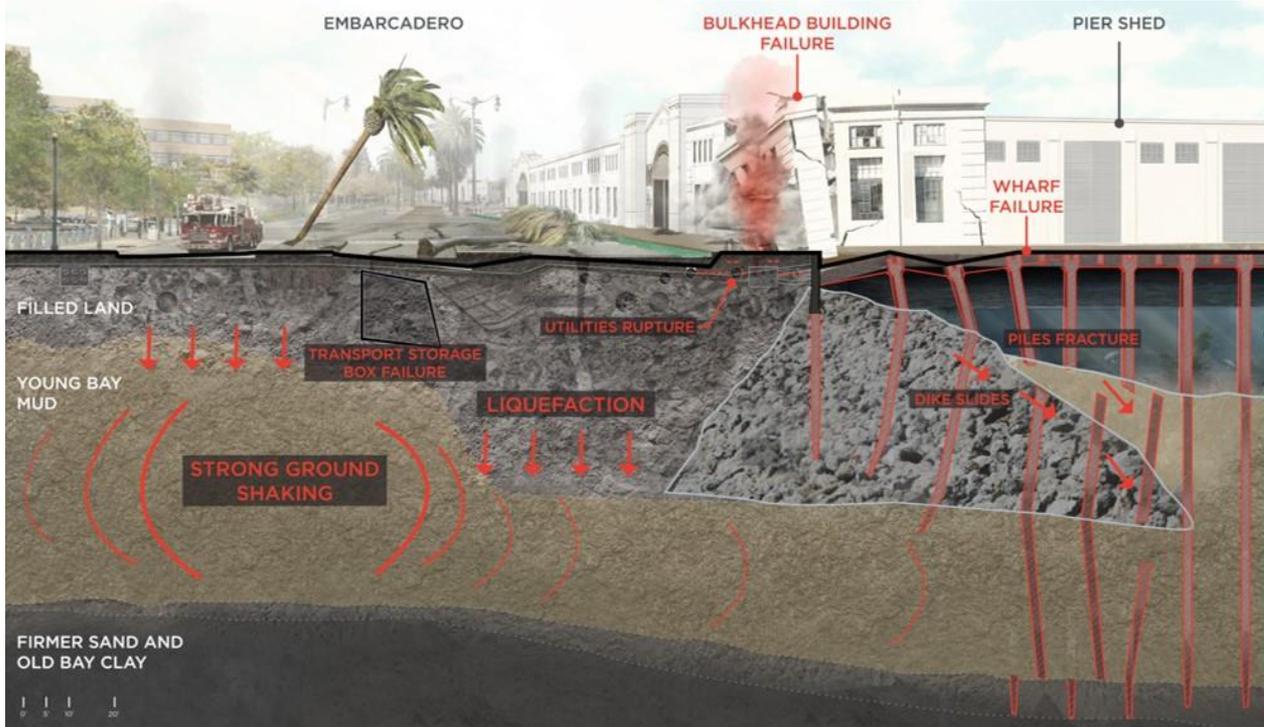
Critical Components of the Waterfront



- Seawall and Bulkhead Wharves are the city's flood protection and are highly vulnerable to seismic events

BULKHEAD WHARF EARTHQUAKE HAZARDS

MHRA Key Findings



Liquefaction induced lateral spreading at Port de Port-au-Prince



Lateral spreading cause by 1906 earthquake in San Francisco

BULKHEAD WHARF

WHARF TODAY AT CURRENT WATER LEVEL

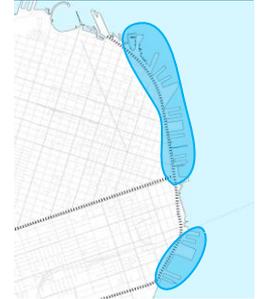


WHARF TODAY WITH WATER LEVEL SURGE



Wharf is a current protection measure
– King Tide conditions today

LOCATIONS OF INTEREST

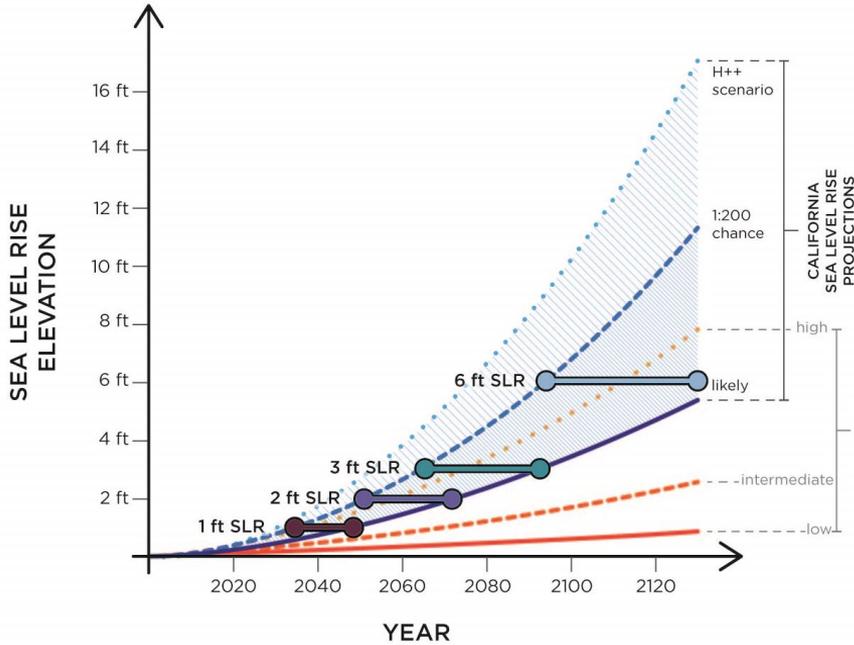


FLOOD HAZARDS

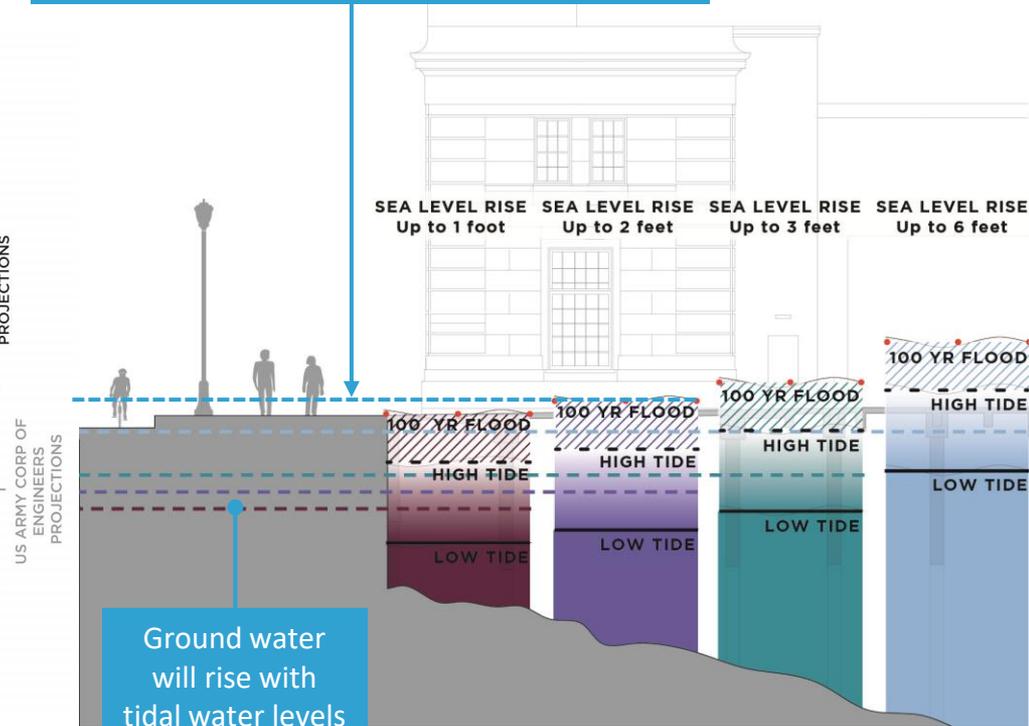
MHRA Key Findings



Flood risk tipping point at 2' of sea level rise



State of CA – Updated 2018; USACE – Updated 2013



HOW DOES THIS ADVANCE OUR UNDERSTANDING FROM 2016?

Significantly Advanced the Port's Understanding of the Risks and Consequences,
Developed Important Tools, Strengthened Partnerships



Sitewide investigation and testing of soils informed variation in earthquake behavior along the waterfront including liquefaction of Embarcadero



Developed refined engineering models of Seawall to predict earthquake stability and lateral spreading, and to test improvement concepts



Estimated earthquake and flood damage and loss to Seawall dependent marine structures, buildings, and infrastructure



Determined economic, social, and environmental consequences of likely earthquake and flood damages



Collaborated with community, stakeholders, and partners during assessment, heard what is important to them and included in process

HOW DOES THIS ADVANCE THE PORT'S APPROACH TO PROP A PROJECTS?

Findings Point to Targeted Interventions in Phase 1 of Embarcadero Seawall Program



Earthquake instability of the Seawall is high between Rincon Park & Fisherman's Wharf, but moderate to low in South Beach. Pier 14 to Pier 9 is most challenging area to improve due to very thick Young Bay Mud and deep bedrock. Solutions here may be different and more expensive than areas to the north.



Bulkhead walls & wharves are high earthquake risk due to both seawall instability and ground shaking vulnerability; these are also shoreline and flood protection structures for the City, improvements need to consider mid and long-term sea level rise strategies and how investments can be adapted over time.



The Embarcadero is at risk from Seawall instability and liquefaction of the fill, improvements to both may eventually be needed to serve as a lifeline corridor.



The Embarcadero Waterfront is very **sensitive to flood thresholds**, with major consequences by 2 feet of sea level rise, Folsom to Broadway is highest risk.



Seismic Measures Development

Introducing improvements or “measures” for consideration along the Embarcadero

POLL #2

What is a measure?

A potential improvement to address seismic or flood risk along the waterfront

To estimate or assess the value or effect of something

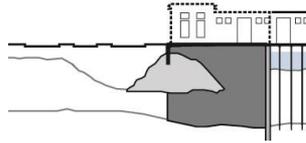
The rhythm of a piece of music

EMBARCADERO SEAWALL SEISMIC MEASURES

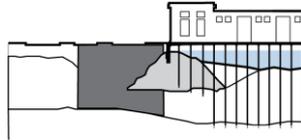
Draft seismic improvements under consideration by the Port

Seismic Measures

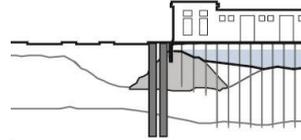
Shoreline
Stabilization



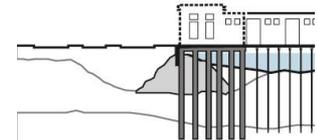
Nearshore
Buttress



Landside
Buttress

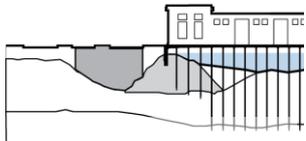


Drilled Shafts

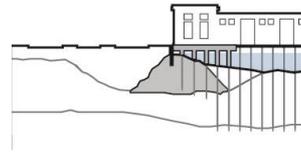


Super Bulkhead
Wharf

Targeted
Measures



Liquefaction
Mitigation



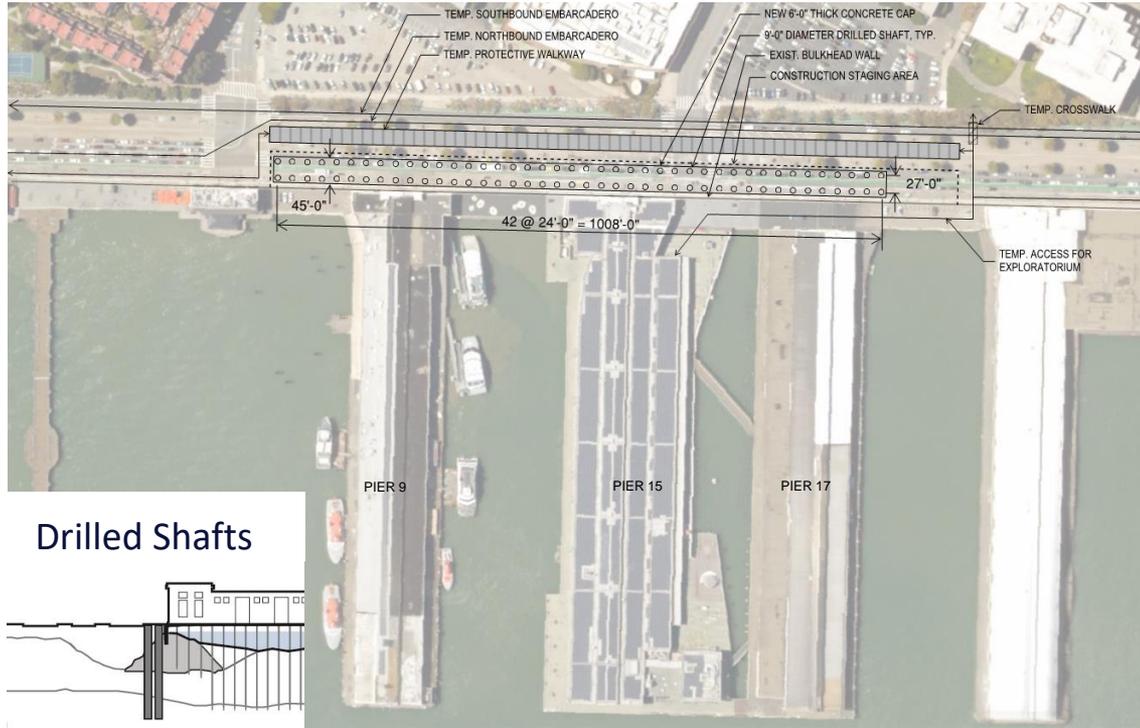
Bulkhead
Wharf Retrofits

For each seismic measure:

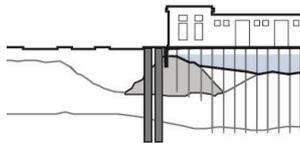
- Preliminary Engineering
- Cost Estimates
- Production Rates
- Construction Impacts
- Feasibility
- Adaptation for Sea Level Rise

SEAWALL SEISMIC MEASURES DEVELOPMENT

Example Measure Construction Process

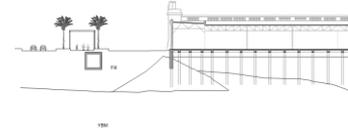


Drilled Shafts

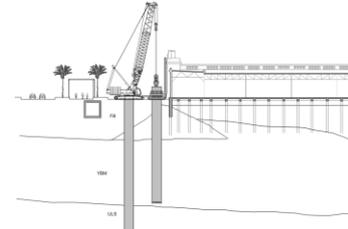


Construction Stages

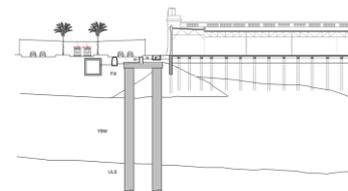
Remove / relocate utilities:



Close northbound lanes, reroute traffic, install concrete shafts:

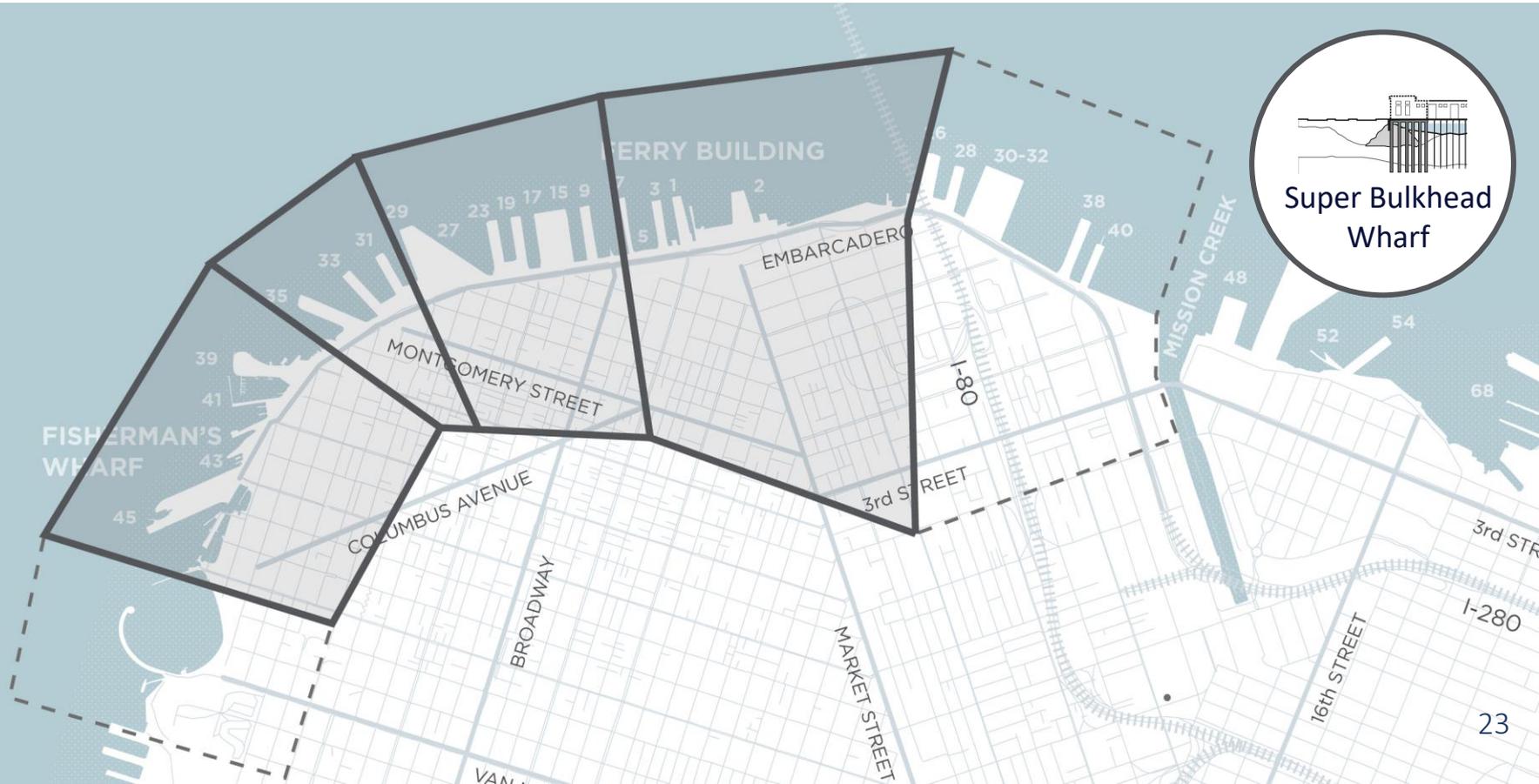


Place slab, restore Embarcadero:



SEISMIC MEASURES

Super Bulkhead Wharf – Applicable Subareas



An aerial photograph of San Francisco, showing the city's dense urban grid, the Embarcadero waterfront, and the bay. The image is used as a background for a presentation slide. A dark blue semi-transparent box is overlaid on the left side, containing white text.

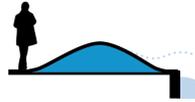
Flood Measures Development

Introducing improvements or “measures” for consideration along the Embarcadero

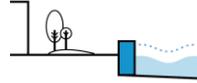
FLOOD MEASURES

Draft flood improvements under consideration by the Port

Physical



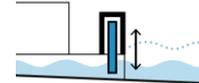
Levees



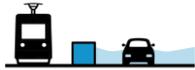
Seawalls



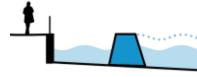
Raised Marine Structures



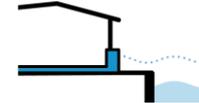
Tide Gates



Floodwalls



Breakwaters



Building Adaptations



Deployables

Ecological



Ecological Marine Structures



Ecological Features



Aquatic Habitat

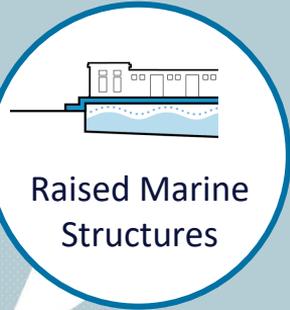
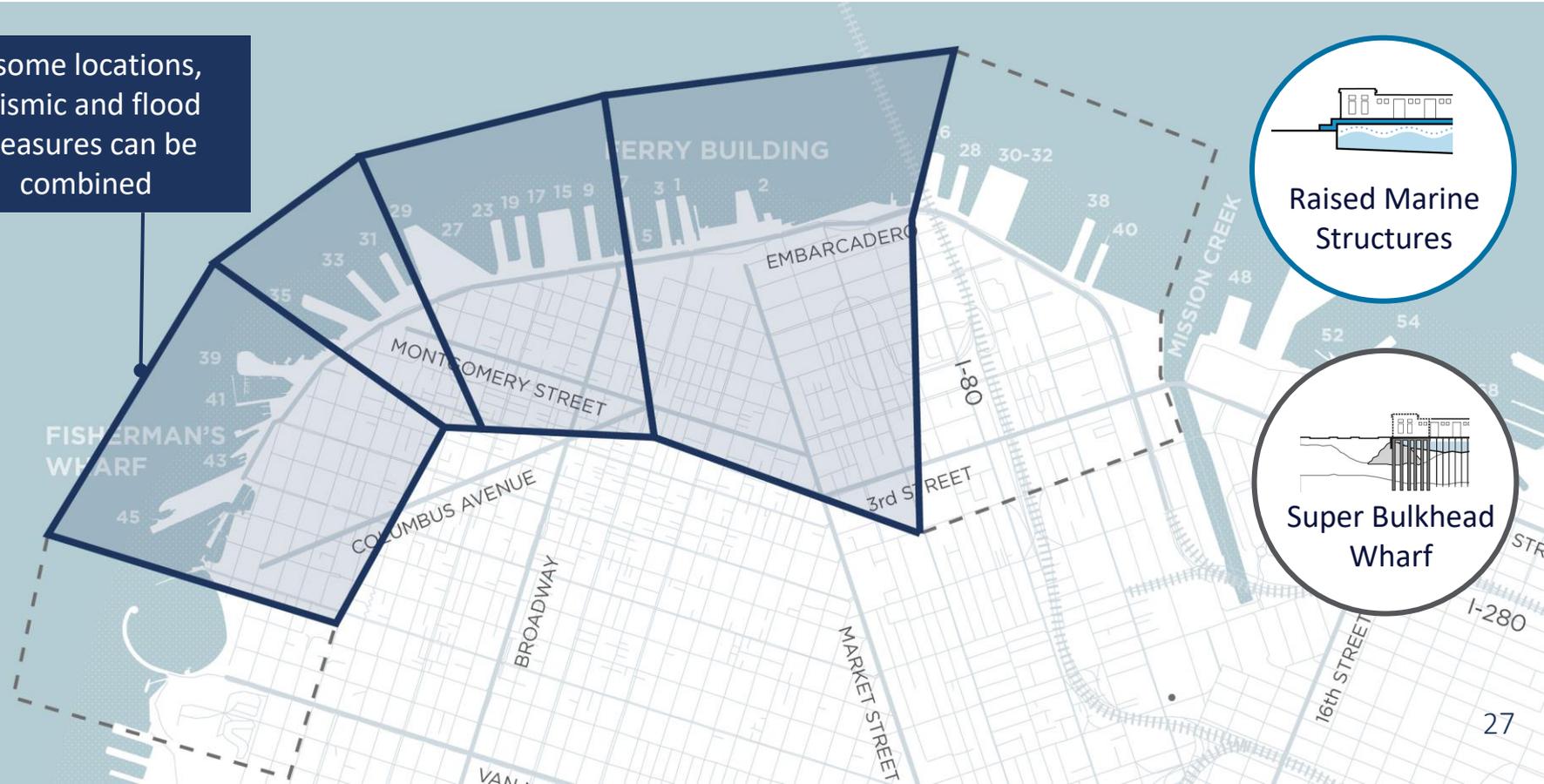


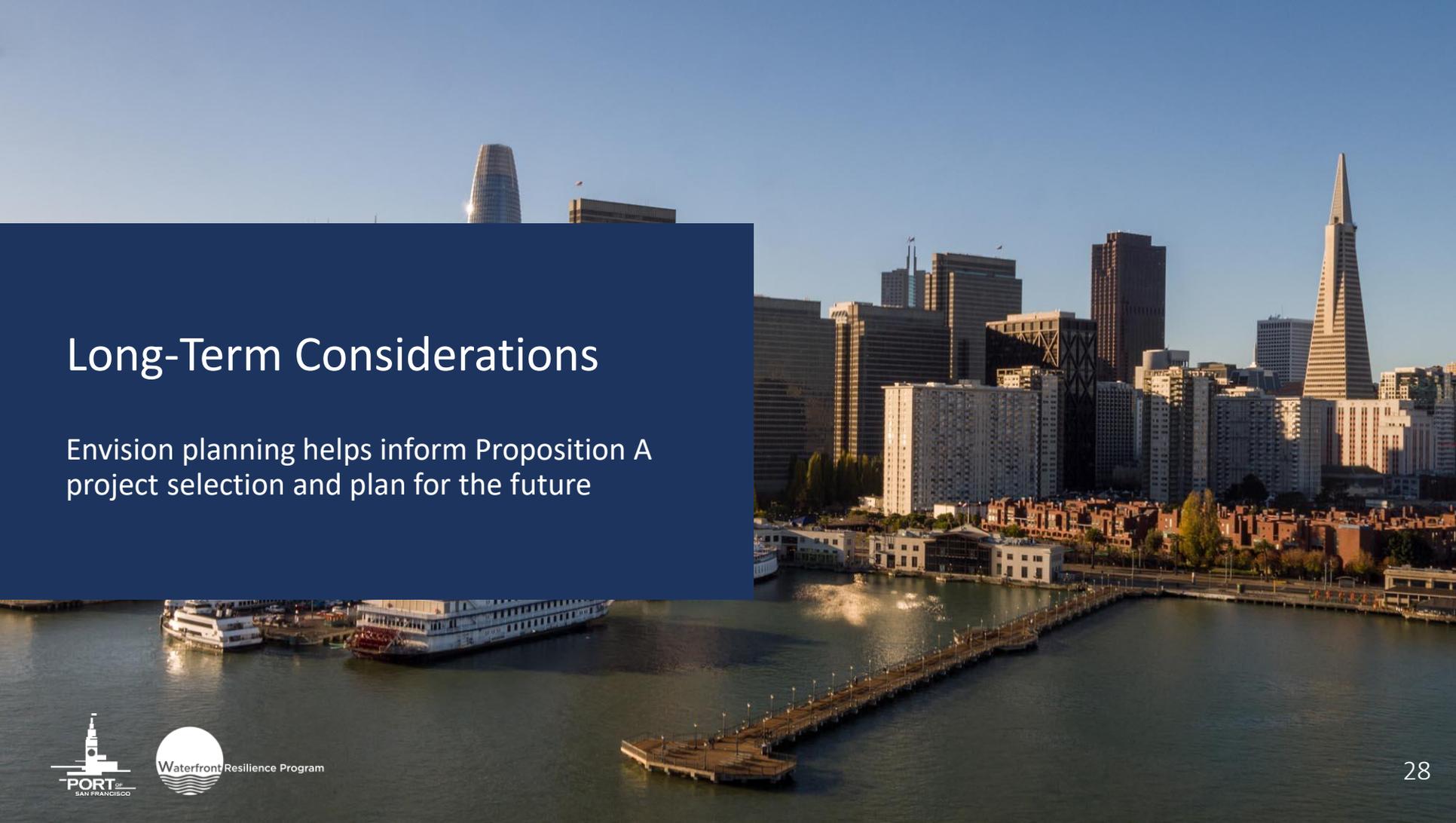
Ecological Shorelines

SEISMIC & FLOOD MEASURES

Super Bulkhead Wharf and Raised Marine Structures – Applicable Subareas

In some locations,
seismic and flood
measures can be
combined



An aerial photograph of the San Francisco waterfront, showing the city skyline with prominent buildings like the Transamerica Pyramid and the San Francisco Ferry Building. The water in the foreground has a wooden pier extending into it. A large blue semi-transparent box is overlaid on the left side of the image, containing white text.

Long-Term Considerations

Envision planning helps inform Proposition A project selection and plan for the future

WHAT IS ENVISION?

Designed to understand and address the range of State of California sea level rise scenarios (Most Likely: 3.4 feet and 1:200: 7 feet)

Preserve existing form and function of the waterfront for as long as possible

Identify opportunities and constraints associated with adapting the current waterfront to the two selected sea level rise scenarios

Determine thresholds that will require major modifications to the waterfront

Provides a way to **engage stakeholders and decision-makers** regarding adaptation planning for the waterfront

Develop pro-active, desirable visions that provide resilience to sea level rise from 2080 to 2130 and beyond

Will inform Proposition A project selection by identifying *adaptation pathways* that begin with actions taken in the next 10 years that are building toward landscape scale approaches that address much higher water levels

ENVISION APPROACH

Technical studies

Flood measures applicable at 3.4' and 7' of SLR, soil conditions, seismic measures, MHRA, SLR modeling and elevation analysis

+

Public priorities

Stakeholder and decision-maker priorities, existing conditions and character, opportunities and constraints, themes

3 concepts
for the waterfront

Envision takeaways

Findings to support Prop A projects selection

Findings to support USACE Tentatively Selected Plan



What have we heard?

Key feedback from community and stakeholder engagement



POLL #3

Have you ever participated in a Waterfront Resilience Program community meeting or event before today?

Yes

No

WRP COMMUNITY AND STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT

A commitment to engaging the community and stakeholders

1

Community / Advisory Groups – over 115+ community and stakeholder group presentations since 2017

2

Digital Engagement – included asset mapping, envisioning, goals feedback, and more

3

Street Team Outreach – grassroots outreach at 100+ local, citywide events since 2017

4

Engaging City Partners – working closely with city departments to learn and share ideas

5

Key Partnerships – including 826 Valencia / Mission Bay, Cal Academy WorldWideWomen Girls' Festival, and more

6

Hosted Events – a series of free “mixers” and pop-up events in the Bayview, a free waterfront-wide boat tour, and more

A COMMUNITY-DRIVEN WATERFRONT RESILIENCE PROGRAM

Community Meeting Series

EMBARCADERO WATERFRONT

1

June 2018
**Introduction
to the Seawall
Program**

2

Sept. 2018
Assets & Risks

3

Jan. 2019
**Adaptive
Framework,
Goals &
Tradeoffs**

4

June 2019
**Decision-
making
Framework**

5

Winter 2019
**MHRA
Approach and
Early Findings**

6

*Fall 2020
MHRA
Findings,
Draft
Measures*

7

*Winter 2020
Alternatives,
Implementation
Pathways*

8

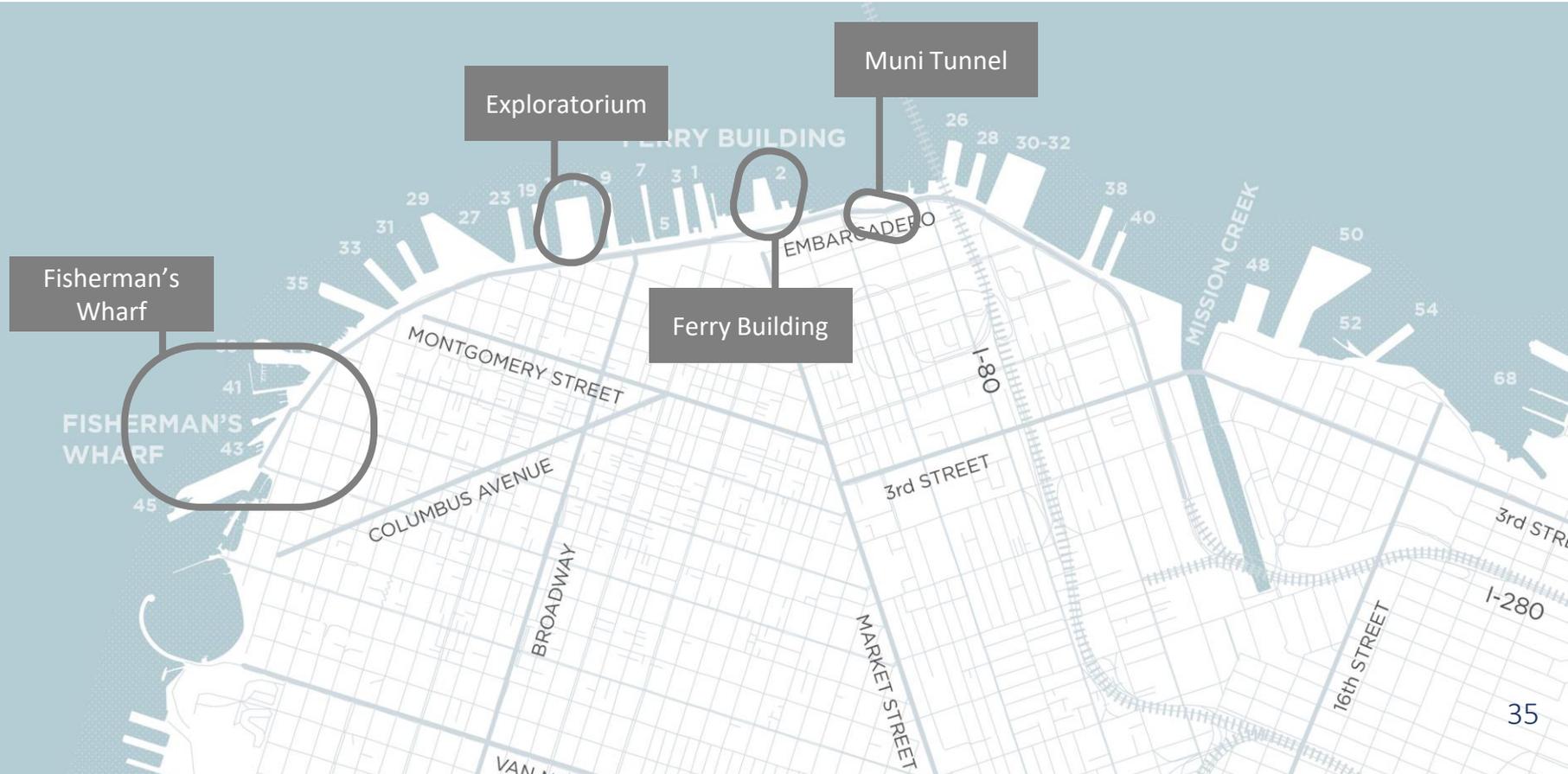
*Winter 2021
Proposition A
Projects,
Adapt Plan*

Fall 2020

*Envision
Community
"Labs"*

WHAT WE HEARD

Key Community Feedback on the Embarcadero Waterfront



HOW THIS ENGAGEMENT EFFORT INFORMED THE WRP

Community Input Helped Refine WRP

1

Community feedback affirmed focus on **life safety & emergency response** and offered ideas for evolving how we understand “inspiring an adaptable waterfront”:

- Connecting
- Accessible
- Supporting jobs, housing, seniors & youth

2

Community feedback affirmed the Port goals and encouraged:

- Transparency
- Accountability
- Engagement
- **Prioritize assets most loved by the community and most important to the city**
- Select projects that responsibly use tax dollars

3

Community feedback on evaluation criteria affirmed the Port’s key focus on life safety and disaster response

- **“Put people first”**
- Assets and services most prioritized: housing, disaster recovery facilities, utilities, and businesses
- Key focus on transportation assets



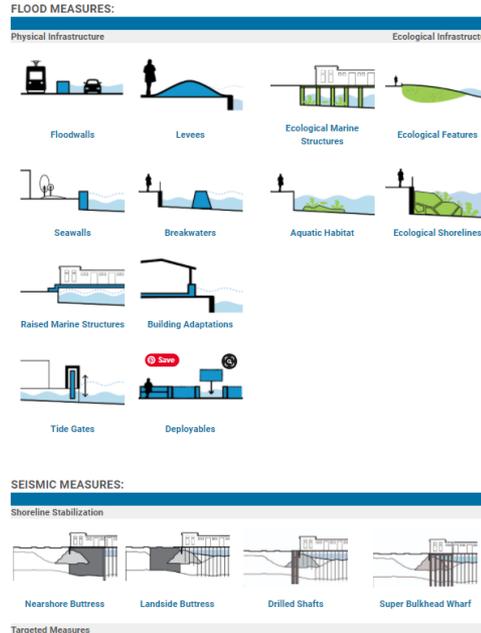
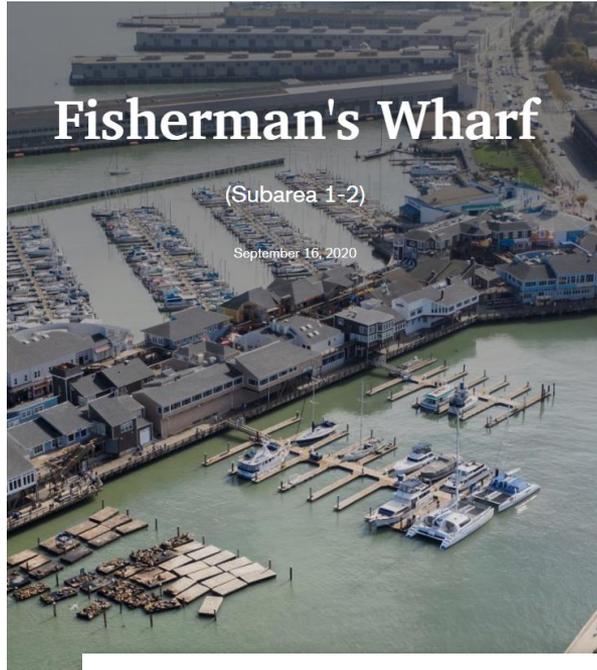
Next Steps

What's Next for the Embarcadero Seawall Program



MATERIALS FOR PUBLIC EDUCATION AND FEEDBACK

Introducing Waterfront Resilience Story Maps and a Measures Explorer



- The Waterfront Resilience Story Maps provide a deep dive into what we've learned along the entire Port jurisdiction, by subarea
- The Measures Explorer shares details about solutions under consideration, and where the Port is considering implementing
- Opportunities for public feedback throughout ahead of alternatives development process

<https://www.sfportresilience.com/planning-for-our-future>

USACE FLOOD RESILIENCY STUDY

NEPA Scoping Public Comment Opportunity

Scoping comments due by **October 21, 2020**:

Submit emails to SFWFRS@usace.army.mil

Send mail to:

Ms. Anne Baker

450 Golden Gate Avenue, 4th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94102

Webpage for study information:

<https://www.spn.usace.army.mil/Missions/Projects-and-Programs/Projects-A-Z/San-Francisco-Waterfront-Storm-Damage-Reduction/>

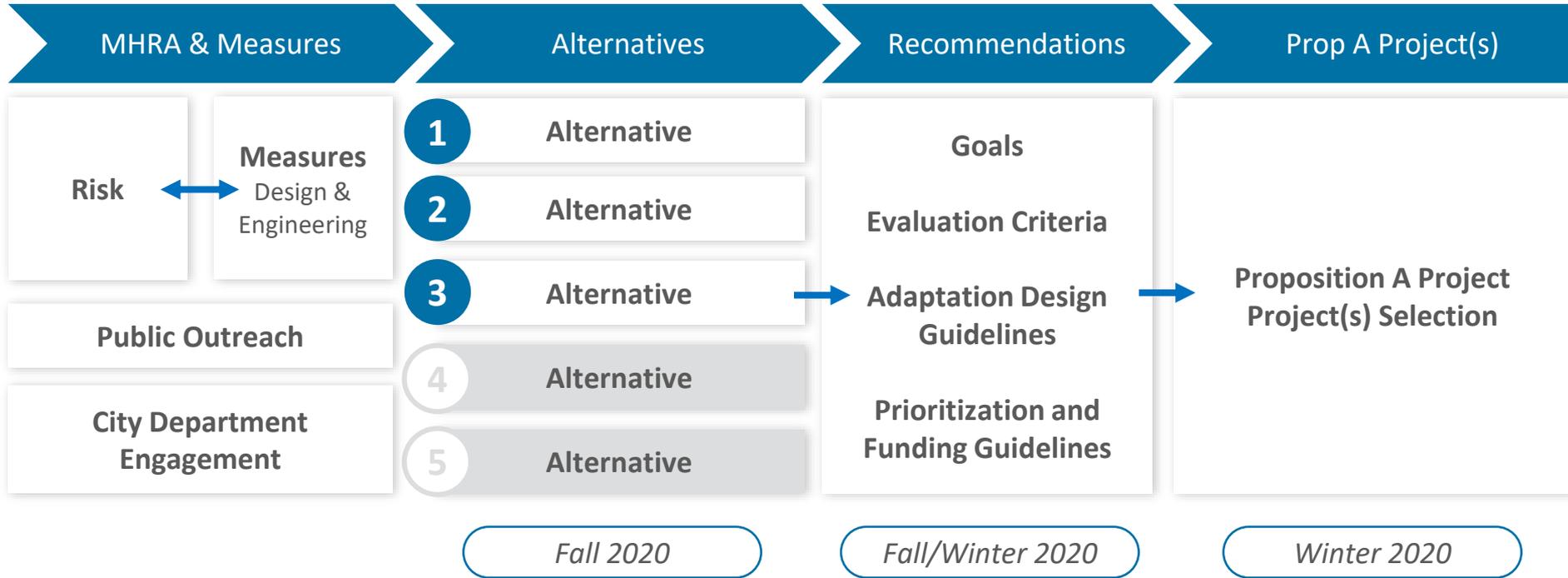
Public Review of Draft Report and NEPA Document:

- 45 day public review and comment timeframe
- Includes public meeting and concurrent agency and other reviews



ALTERNATIVES DEVELOPMENT

Embarcadero Seawall Program Proposition A Project Selection





THANK YOU!

Lindy Lowe and Steven Reel
Port of San Francisco
lindy.lowe@sfport.com and steven.reel@sfport.com
sfport.com



Engagement Exercise

Embarcadero Community

Meeting #6



Waterfront Resilience Program

PORT OF

SAN FRANCISCO

49

GOALS FOR TODAY'S ACTIVITY

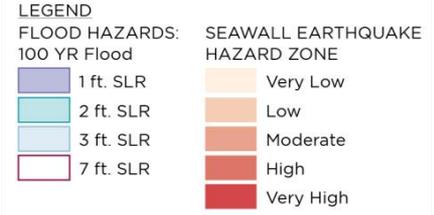
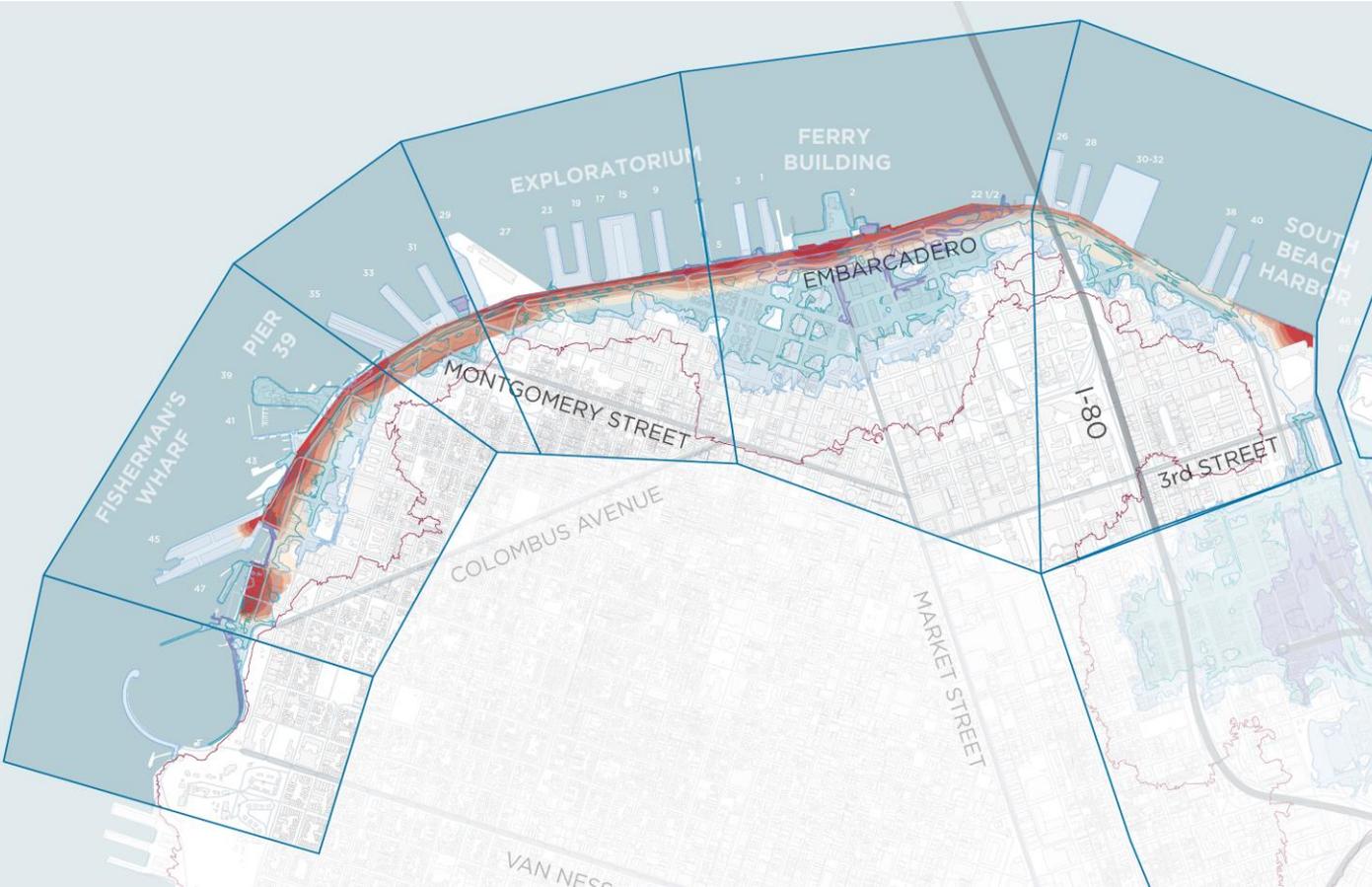
Understanding Measures Selection



- Introduce the measures
- Share how we're weighing their **tradeoffs, characteristics, and impacts** to evaluate their use on the waterfront
- Hear **what considerations, criteria, and concerns are most important to you**
- See more about the measures on the Port's [Planning For Our Future](#) website

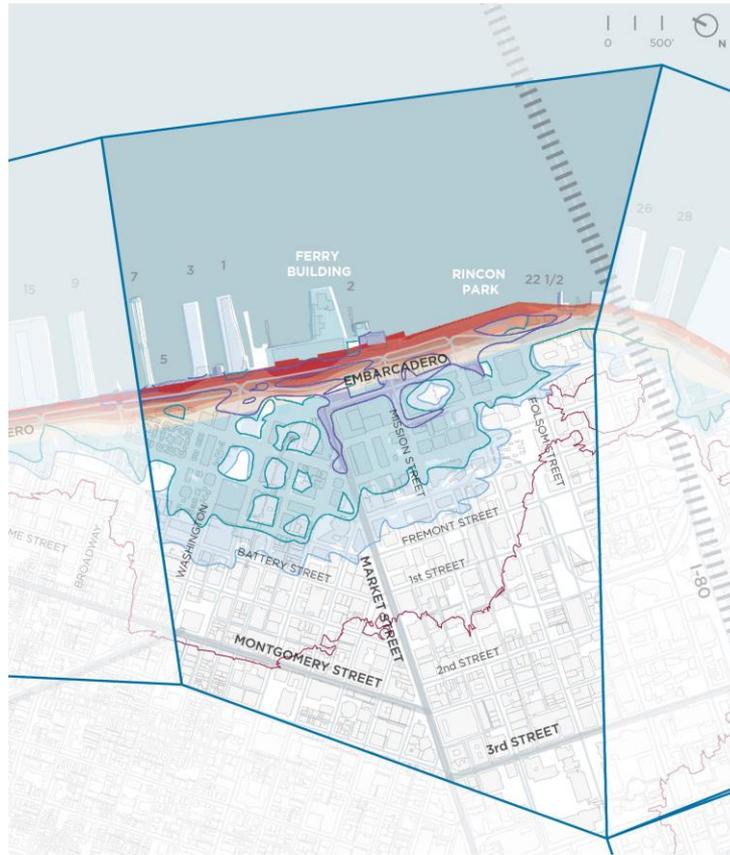
THE EMBARCADERO

How do we protect it?



SUBAREA

Hazards



LEGEND

FLOOD HAZARDS: 100 YR Flood

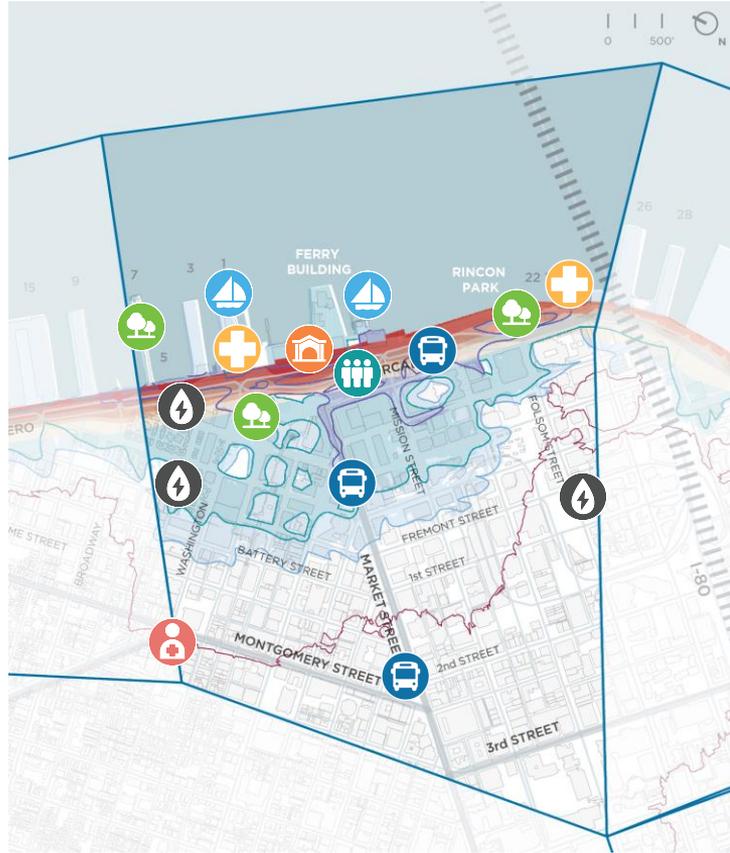
- 1 ft. SLR
- 2 ft. SLR
- 3 ft. SLR
- 7 ft. SLR

SEAWALL EARTHQUAKE HAZARD ZONE

- Very Low
- Low
- Moderate
- High
- Very High

SUBAREA

Assets



Historic + Cultural



Transportation



Disaster Response



Utilities



Community
Engagement



Maritime



Open Space +
Ecology

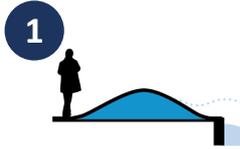


Critical Facilities

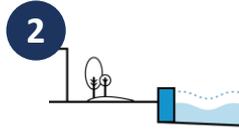
MEASURES FEATURED IN TODAY'S ACTIVITY

We will explore these draft measures in depth and apply them in today's exercise

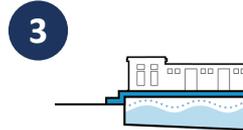
Flood Measures



Levees



Seawalls



Raised Marine Structures



Floodwalls

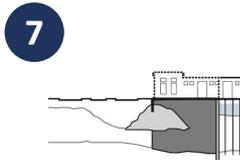


Ecological Features

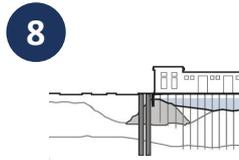


Ecological Shorelines

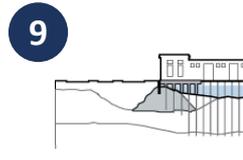
Seismic Measures



Nearshore Buttress



Drilled Shafts



Bulkhead Wharf Retrofit

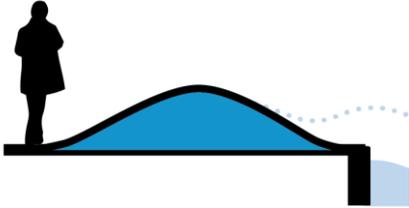
Flood + Seismic Measures



Emergency Preparedness

FLOOD MEASURES

1 Levees



Earthen Levee



Raised Roadway



Raised Pathway



<p>SHORELINE LOCATION:</p>	<p>DESIGN LIFE 75+ years</p> <p>ADAPTABILITY Low</p>	<p>IMPACT ON THE WATERFRONT Major Intervention</p> <p>CONSTRUCTION COST \$\$\$\$\$</p>
 <p>Upland</p>		

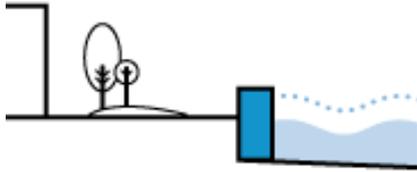
COASTAL FLOOD IMPACTS MITIGATED:



FLOOD MEASURES

2

Seawalls



Rip Rap Revetment



New Seawall In-Place



New Seawall Bayward



SHORELINE LOCATION:



Shoreline

DESIGN LIFE

50 - 100+ years

ADAPTABILITY

Varies

IMPACT ON THE WATERFRONT

Major Intervention

CONSTRUCTION COST

\$\$\$

COASTAL FLOOD IMPACTS MITIGATED:

Sea Level Rise



Storm Surge



Groundwater



Waves



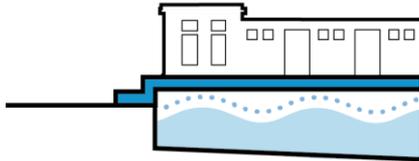
Erosion



FLOOD MEASURES

3

Raised Marine Structures



Elevated Pier



San Francisco Ferry Terminal Expansion Project
Photograph by Peter DeGruy, San Francisco International Airport Authority, 2012. Design: Skidmore, OWINGS & Merrill LLP

SF Ferry Terminal Expansion Project / Port of San Francisco

Elevated Wharf



Brannan Street Wharf / Eric Arneson

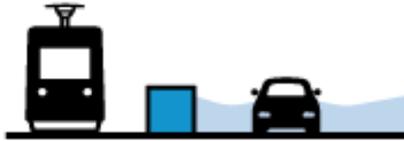
<p>SHORELINE LOCATION:</p>	<p>DESIGN LIFE 50+ years</p>	<p>IMPACT ON THE WATERFRONT Major Intervention</p>
 <p>Varies</p>	<p>ADAPTABILITY Medium</p>	<p>CONSTRUCTION COST \$\$\$\$</p>

COASTAL FLOOD IMPACTS MITIGATED:



FLOOD MEASURES

4 Floodwalls



Barrier Railing



Raised Feature



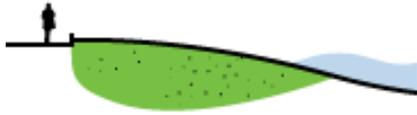
<p>SHORELINE LOCATION:</p>	<p>DESIGN LIFE 30 - 50 years</p> <p>ADAPTABILITY Low</p>	<p>IMPACT ON THE WATERFRONT Minor Intervention</p> <p>CONSTRUCTION COST \$\$</p>
 <p>Shoreline or Upland</p>		

COASTAL FLOOD IMPACTS MITIGATED:



FLOOD MEASURES

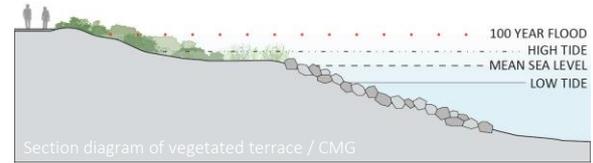
5 Ecological Features*



Beaches



Vegetated Terraces



SHORELINE LOCATION:



Varies

DESIGN LIFE

10-50+ years

ADAPTABILITY

Medium - High

IMPACT ON THE WATERFRONT

Minor Intervention

CONSTRUCTION COST

\$

COASTAL FLOOD IMPACTS MITIGATED:

Sea Level Rise



Storm Surge



Groundwater



Waves



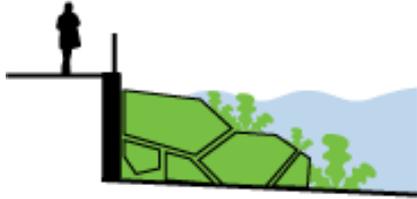
Erosion



*Must be combined with other measures to provide flood protection

FLOOD MEASURES

6 Ecological Shorelines*



Stepped Slopes



Avila Beach, CA / RRM Design Group

Vegetated Revetments



Salix River & Wetland Services Ltd.

Vegetated Crib Walls



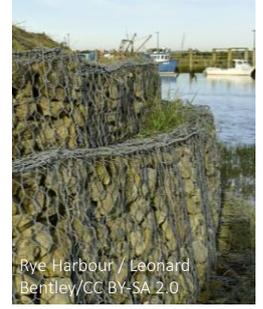
Prof. Victor Yepes Piqueras, Universitat Politècnica de València

Natural Fiber Blankets



Wilkinson Ecological Design

Gabion Baskets



Rye Harbour / Leonard Bentley/CC BY-SA 2.0

SHORELINE LOCATION:	DESIGN LIFE	IMPACT ON THE WATERFRONT
 <p>Varies</p>	<p>Decades</p> <p>ADAPTABILITY</p> <p>Medium-High</p>	<p>Typ. Minor Intervention</p> <p>CONSTRUCTION COST</p> <p>\$</p>

COASTAL FLOOD IMPACTS MITIGATED:

Sea Level Rise



Storm Surge



Groundwater



Waves



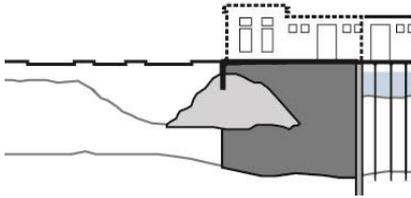
Erosion



*Must be combined with other measures to provide flood protection

SEISMIC MEASURES

7 Nearshore Buttress



Sheet pile and filling operations



SHORELINE LOCATION:



Nearshore

DESIGN LIFE

100+ years

ADAPTABILITY

Very High

IMPACT ON THE WATERFRONT

Major Waterside Intervention

CONSTRUCTION COST

\$\$\$\$\$

SEISMIC HAZARDS MITIGATED:

Lateral Spreading



Liquefaction



SEISMIC PERFORMANCE IMPROVED:

Structures



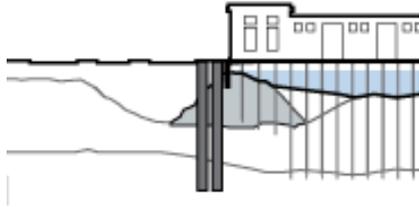
Utilities and Transportation



SEISMIC MEASURES

8

Drilled Shafts



Installation of drilled shafts



SHORELINE LOCATION:



Landside

DESIGN LIFE

75+ years

ADAPTABILITY

Medium

IMPACT ON THE WATERFRONT

Moderate Landside Intervention

CONSTRUCTION COST

\$\$\$

SEISMIC HAZARDS MITIGATED:

Lateral Spreading



Liquefaction



SEISMIC PERFORMANCE IMPROVED:

Structures



Utilities and Transportation



SEISMIC MEASURES

9 Bulkhead Wharf Retrofit

Working at low tide to strengthen wharf decks and piers



SHORELINE LOCATION:



Nearshore

DESIGN LIFE

30 years

ADAPTABILITY

Low

IMPACT ON THE WATERFRONT

Minor Waterside Intervention

CONSTRUCTION COST

\$\$

SEISMIC HAZARDS MITIGATED:

Lateral Spreading



Liquefaction



SEISMIC PERFORMANCE IMPROVED:

Structures



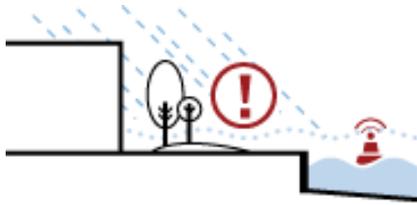
Utilities and Transportation



FLOOD + SEISMIC MEASURES

10

Emergency Preparedness



Evacuation Plans



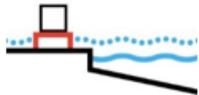
Water Emergency Transportation Authority / Karl Nielson

Forecast Warning Systems



Warning System / Berkut_34 / iStock

SHORELINE LOCATION:



Asset Specific

LIKELY IMPLEMENTING AUTHORITY	IMPACT ON THE WATERFRONT	SYSTEM COST
City of San Francisco, SFFD, MTC, Caltrans, Cal OES, CHP, WETA, US Coast Guard, Transit Operators	No physical impact	\$

BREAKOUT ROOM ACTIVITY

Understanding Measures Selection

3a

FERRY BUILDING SUBAREA

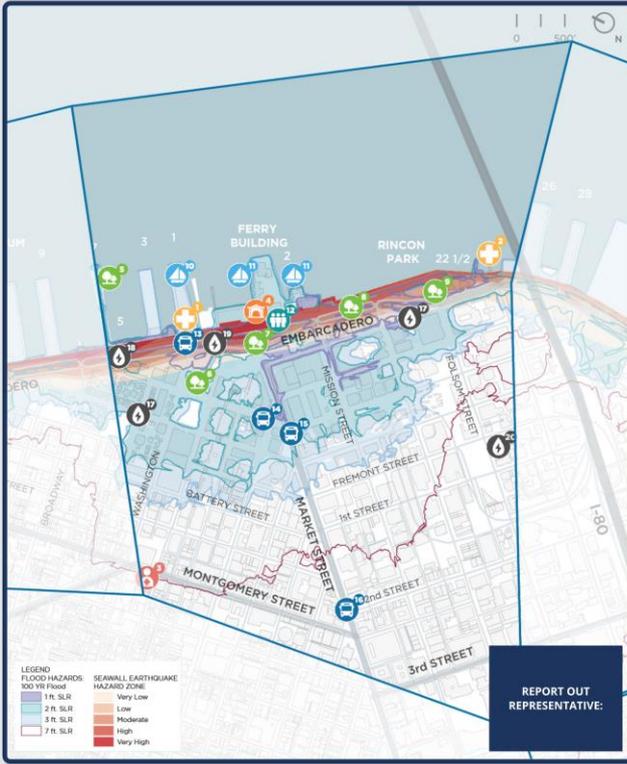
REPORT OUT NOTES

1. What are the most important considerations for evaluating measures?

2. What concerns do you have about any of the measures?

ASSET LEGEND

- Disaster Response**
 - 1. Primary Port Dept. Operations Center
 - 2. Fireboat Headquarters, Fire Station 35
- Critical Facilities**
 - 3. Edwin & Anna Lee Newcomer School
 - 4. Ferry Building
- Historic & Cultural**
- Open Space & Ecology**
 - 5. Pier 7
 - 6. Sue Blumenthal Park
 - 7. Ferry Plaza, Harry Bridges Plaza, & Embarcadero Plaza
 - 8. Bay Trail & Promenade
 - 9. Rincon Park
- Maritime**
 - 10. Port of San Francisco
 - 11. Ferry Terminals
- Community Assets**
 - 12. Farmer's market
- Transportation**
 - 13. Muni LRV & Embarcadero roadway
 - 14. California Street Cable Car
 - 15. Embarcadero BART station
 - 16. Montgomery BART station
- Utilities**
 - 17. Jackson Transport / Storage Box
 - 18. Channel Transport / Storage Box
 - 19. North Shore Ferry Pier
 - 20. Embarcadero PG&E Substation



LEGEND		SEAWALL EARTHQUAKE HAZARD ZONE	
	100 YR Flood		Very Low
	1 ft. SLR		Low
	2 ft. SLR		Moderate
	3 ft. SLR		High
	7 ft. SLR		Very High

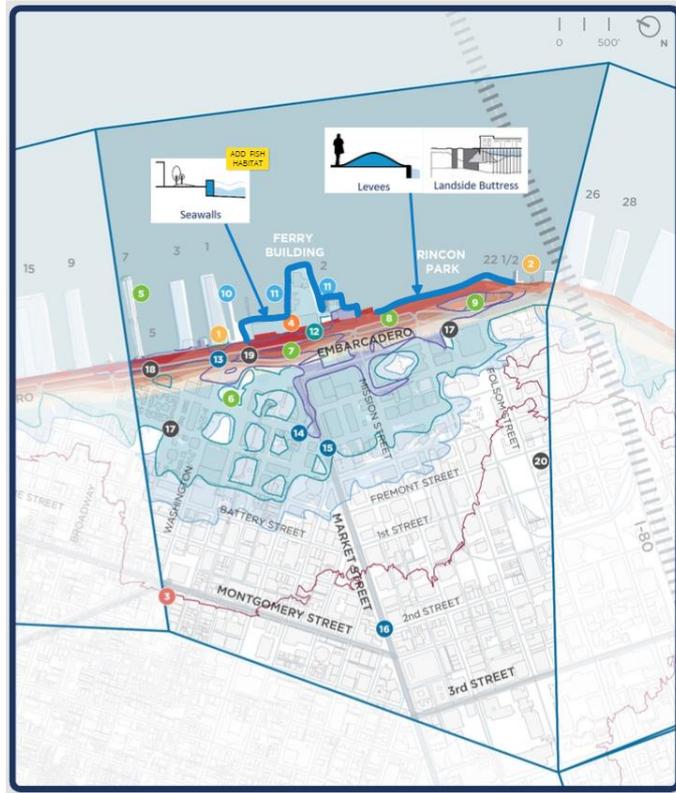
REPORT OUT REPRESENTATIVE:

	DESIGN LIFE	ADAPTABILITY	IMPACT ON THE WATERFRONT	COST	COMPATIBLE MEASURES	
FLOOD MEASURES PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE	1. LEVEES	75+ years	Low	Major Intervention	\$\$\$\$\$	Nearshore Buttress, Bulkhead Wharf Retrofit, Ecological Features
	2. SEAWALLS	50-100 years	Varies	Major Intervention	\$\$\$	Nearshore Buttress, Ecological Shorelines
	3. RAISED MARINE STRUCTURES	50+ years	Medium	Major Intervention	\$\$\$\$	Drilled Shafts, Ecological Features
	4. FLOODWALLS	30-50 years	Low	Minor Intervention	\$\$	Bulkhead Wharf Retrofit, Drilled Shafts
FLOOD MEASURES ECO. INFRA.	5. ECOLOGICAL FEATURES <i>Beaches, Vegetated Terraces</i>	10-50+ years	Medium-High	Minor Intervention	\$*	All Flood Measures and Seismic Measures
	6. ECOLOGICAL SHORELINES <i>Stepped Slopes (Major Intervention), Vegetated Revetments, Vegetated Crib Walls, Natural Fiber Blankets, Gabion Baskets</i>	Decades	Medium-High	Typically Minor Intervention	\$*	All Flood Measures and Seismic Measures
	7. NEARSHORE BUTTRESS	100+ years	Very High	Major Waterside Intervention	\$\$\$\$\$	Levees, Seawalls, Ecological Features
SEISMIC MEASURES SHORELINE STABILIZATION	8. DRILLED SHAFTS	75+ years	Medium	Moderate Landside Intervention	\$\$\$	Raised Marine Structures, Floodwalls, Seawalls
	9. BULKHEAD WHARF RETROFIT	30 years	Low	Minor Waterside Intervention	\$\$	Levees, Floodwalls, Ecological Features
	10. EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS			No physical impact	\$	All Flood Measures and Seismic Measures

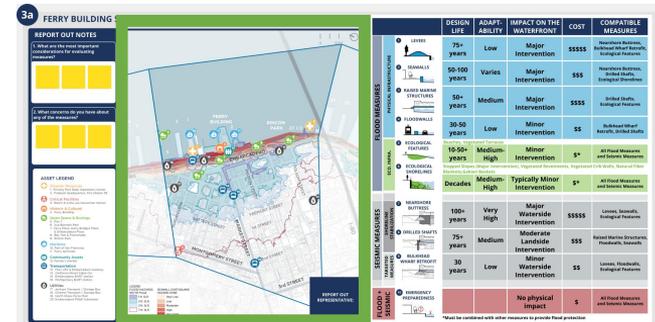
*Must be combined with other measures to provide flood protection

BREAKOUT ROOM ACTIVITY

Step 3: Brainstorm Possible Measure Combinations



- Which measures would you use to address risk and protect assets along the waterfront?
- What tradeoffs would you make?
- How could you combine measures?



TIME TO BREAK OUT!

Please join your break out room now

